SYLLABUS School of Music University of Florida

Literature and Arranging for Instrumental Ensembles

MUS 3417 (3 credit hours) Spring 2023 M/W/F 10:40-11:30 (MUB 144)

Instructor: Barry Hartz, Ph.D.

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Course Description

This course is designed to familiarize students with techniques for selecting, programming, and arranging music for school instrumental ensembles. The course provides an overview of repertoire and arranging techniques at the elementary, middle school, and high school levels, including genres, established works, composers, and publishers, as well as pedagogical and practical considerations related to the selection and modification of music for instrumental ensembles. In addition, the course will introduce students to fundamental techniques for creating original arrangements and modifying existing arrangements in order to match repertoire to the instrumentation and capabilities of student ensembles. Students will develop an understanding of copyright laws relevant to music educators and learn the ranges, capabilities, and challenges of wind and percussion instruments through actively performing original and published arrangements and will apply prior theoretical knowledge to further develop skills in part-writing, transposition, transcription, and orchestration.

Essential Questions

The following questions will be explored in depth throughout this course:

- 1. What is high quality literature?
- 2. How can I match music to students' musical interests, abilities, and developmental needs as well as established curricula and standards?
- 3. Why are some arrangements more effective than others?
- 4. How can I help students develop a thorough understanding of the music they perform?
- 5. How can I help audiences better understand the music our ensembles perform?

Course Objectives

- 1. Students will analyze the musical content of existing repertoire.
- 2. Students will assess the aural, technical, and ensemble challenges presented in published repertoire.
- 3. Students will understand the ranges, capabilities, and challenges of instruments for beginning, intermediate, and advanced instrumentalists.
- 4. Students will demonstrate the fundamentals of effective orchestration and apply prior music theory knowledge to develop new understandings of transposition, part-writing, transcription, and arranging.
- 5. Students will use notation software to produce all arrangements.
- 6. Students will arrange monophonic, homophonic, and polyphonic textures for heterogeneous groups of instruments.
- 7. Students will effectively adapt and modify existing repertoire to accommodate limited instrumentation and ability.
- 8. Students will create arrangements of existing music both by transcribing recorded music and by arranging notated music for small and large instrumental ensembles.
- 9. Students will develop an understanding of the acoustical properties of instruments and how tessitura affects tone color, balance, and intonation.
- 10. Students will build a repertoire of essential works appropriate for elementary, middle school, and high school ensembles.

Required Text

Students will not be required to purchase a text for this course. All course materials will be provided.

Supplemental Resources

Additional resources for this course will be placed on reserve in the music library and/or will be made available via the Canvas homepage for this course.

Adler, S. (2016). *The study of orchestration (8th ed.)*. New York, NY: Norton.

- Blatter, A. (1997). Instrumentation and Orchestration (2nd ed.). Boston, MA: Schirmer.
- Frankel, J. (2009). *The teacher's guide to music, media, and copyright law*. New York, NY: Hal Leonard.

Garofalo, R. (1976). Blueprint for band. Ft. Lauderdale, FL: Meredith.

- Garofalo, R. (1996). *Improving intonation in band and orchestra performance*. Ft. Lauderdale, FL: Meredith.
- Miles, R. (2009). Teaching music through performance in band, vol. 1. Chicago, IL: GIA.
- Miles, R. (Ed.). (2008). *Teaching music through performance in beginning band, vol. 2*. Chicago, IL: GIA.
- Miles, R., & Dvorak, T. (Eds.). (2001). *Teaching music through performance in beginning band: Grade 1*. Chicago, IL: GIA.
- Stith, G. (2011). Score and rehearsal preparation: A realistic approach for instrumental conductors. Galesville, MD: Meredith.

Class Attendance

Attendance at all course meetings is expected and required as a part of your enrollment in this class. Active participation in class activities is critical to the achievement of the learning objectives for this course, and many class activities cannot be effectively replicated through make-up work outside of class interactions. In addition, attendance at professional commitments (such as class meetings) is a critical dispositional skill for music teachers.

The University of Florida recognizes the following acceptable reasons for absence from class: Illness; Title IX-related situations; serious accidents or emergencies affecting the student, their roommates, or their family; special curricular requirements (e.g., judging trips, field trips, professional conferences); military obligation; severe weather conditions that prevent class participation; religious holidays; participation in official university activities (e.g., music performances, athletic competition, debate); and court-imposed legal obligations (e.g., jury duty or subpoena). The University also recognizes the right of instructors to require documentation for absences other than religious holidays.

The music education faculty recognize that it is occasionally necessary for students to be absent from class for reasons other than those listed above. Personal commitments, self-care, and balancing workload are necessities for all people, including students and teachers. As developing teachers, however, it is important that students develop the ability to navigate these challenges while still fulfilling their professional obligations. Therefore, the faculty have adopted the following attendance policies:

- Absences for reasons recognized by the University of Florida (listed above) are always excused with proper documentation. Documentation must be provided to the instructor no later than two weeks after the student returns to class. This includes absences for illness. Note: A Verification of Visit form from the Student Health Care Center is <u>not</u> considered a medical excuse note. See the SHCC's policy on excuse notes <u>here</u>.
- Students will be excused for two (2) absences per semester that are undocumented or occur for reasons other than those listed above ("personal absence"). Students are responsible for maintaining an awareness of how many times they have been absent and whether those absences have been excused or unexcused.
- Each undocumented or personal absence beyond the 2-absence limit will incur a 5% deduction from the final course grade.
- If a student is late to a class meeting without a documented and approved reason, they will be considered tardy. Three tardies will result in a 5% deduction from the final course grade.

Communication

Students are expected to check their UF email account daily for course announcements. All communication is expected to be professional and courteous. When contacting a professor, TA, or classmate, begin your email with a greeting and sign your name at the conclusion of the message. If you send an email during the week (M-F), you can expect a reply within 24 hours (barring extenuating circumstances). I will reply on weekends as I am able. In addition, all members of this course are expected to regularly check the Canvas page, since all course information and materials will be housed there.

Assignment Completion and Submission

- 1. Completing work on time is another fundamental aspect of professionalism and academic success.
- 2. All work must be submitted via Canvas except for some assignments that will be completed and submitted on paper. Please do not email assignments to the instructor. Emailed assignments will be returned ungraded.
- 3. Assignments are due on the announced due date and will be available for one week after the due date. This grace period will not be available during the last week of the semester. No assignments will be accepted after the last day of finals week.
- 4. Students completing an assignment after the initial one-week grace period must contact the instructor and request that the submission window for the assignment be re-opened. Assignments submitted after the initial grace period will be graded with a one-grade

penalty. Late submissions will be limited to three (3) assignments during the semester and will not be accepted beyond two (2) weeks from the original due date.

Students Requiring Accommodations

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

Additional Support

Contact information for the Counseling and Wellness Center: <u>http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/Default.aspx</u>, 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

Course Evaluation

Your feedback is essential to assuring that this course prepares you for the rigors of the music teaching profession and provides the support you need to thrive. Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at https://evaluations.ufl.edu. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at https://evaluations.ufl.edu.

Class Demeanor

This class involves continuous active participation. You will be too busy listening, singing, moving, thinking, and playing to eat breakfast, drink coffee, or consult your phone. As professionals, we will be open to and respectful of diverse opinions expressed by students and instructors.

University Honesty Policy

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct- honor-code/) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TA in this class.

Assessment

Assignment	Points
Hymn Tune Quartet Arrangements	20

Cover Tune Selection	5
Grade 3 Listening Quiz	5
Part-writing Review	10
Harmonization Project	5
Grade 1 Analyses	10
Song for Friends Flow Chart Analysis	10
Azzara Formula Arrangement	10
Grade 4 Listening Quiz	5
Blue Bossa Projects	20
Grade 2 Analyses	10
Cover Tune Sketch	10
Grade 1 Presentation	10
Grade 2 Presentation	10
Grade 5 Listening Quiz	5
Grade 3 Presentations	10
Grade 3 Analyses	10
Percussion Sticking Project	10
Grade 4 Analyses	10
Grade 6 Listening Quiz	5
Amazing Grace Arrangement	10
Grade 4 Presentations	10
Cover Tune Arrangement	10
Composer Presentation	10
Rescoring Project	10
Program Presentation	10
Program Project	10

Grading Scale and Grade Points

93-100	А	4.0
90-92	A-	3.67
87-89	B+	3.33
83-86	В	3.0

80-82	B-	2.67
77-79	C+	2.33
73-76	С	2.0
70-72	C-	1.67
67-69	D+	1.33
63-66	D	1.0
60-62	D-	.67
0-59	E	0

Additional information on grades and grading policies is available here: <u>https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/</u>

Course Calendar

	* Did your HS teachers do any arranging for your ensembles? What experience do you have with arranging? Syllabus: Attendance, Projects and Assignment submission.			Harmonization Project GR 1 Analyses Azzara Formula Arrangement
week 2 JAN 15- 19	NO CLASS Martin Luther King Day	Listening (GR 3) Grundman – Kentucky 1800 Transposition & Ranges Quartet Demo	Listening (GR 3) Mackey – Sheltering Sky & Undertow Cover Tune Intro Work on Quartets	upcoming: Hymn Quartets 1/28 Cover Tune Selection 1/28 GR 3 Listening Quiz 2/2 Part writing Review 2/4 Harmonization Project 2/4

week 3 JAN 22- 26	Listening (GR 3) Stuart – Three Ayres from Gloucester	Listening (GR 3) Ticheli – Simple Gifts: Four Shaker Songs	Listening: GR. 3 Review	due SUN 1/28: Hymn Quartets Cover Tune Selection
	Theory Review: Tonal Harmony and Part-Writing	Selecting Quality Literature Lecture & Grade Level Guidelines	Develop Analysis Template & Assign GR 1	upcoming: GR 3 Listening Quiz 2/2
				Part writing Review 2/4
				Harmonization Project 2/4
				GR 1 Presentation 2/9
				GR 1 Analyses 2/11
				Song for Friends Flow Chart Analysis 2/11
week 4 JAN 29 – FEB 2	Listening: GR 3 Review	Listening: GR 3 Review	Listening: GR 3 Quiz	due SUN 2/4: Part writing Review
	Harmonization demonstration & independent work on	Song for Friends Flow Chart Demo	Azzara Harmonization Process Demo – Long Long	Harmonization Project
	harmonization project		Ago	upcoming: GR 1
	, - , - ,			Presentation 2/9
				GR 1 Analyses 2/11
				Song for Friends Flow Chart Analysis 2/11

				Azzara Formula Arrangement – Long Long Ago 2/18 GR 4 Listening Quiz 2/21
week 5 FEB 5-9 (Julia @ Suncoast Conf – WED/FRI)	Listening (GR 4) LaPlante – American Riversongs Azzara Process Review	Listening (GR 4) Ticheli – Cajun Folk Songs	GR. 1 Presentations (5 minutes each)	due SUN 2/12: GR 1 Analyses 2/12 Song for Friends Flow Chart Analysis 2/12
	Literature Presentation Demo – How to describe literature Assign GR 2	MuseScore set- up for Azzara Arrangement of Long Long Ago		upcoming: Azzara Formula Arrangement – Long Long Ago 2/18 GR 4 Listening
week 6 FEB 12-	Literature Listening (GR 4) Williams -	Listening (GR 4) Arnold	Listening: GR 4 Review	Quiz 2/21 due SUN 2/18: Azzara Formula
16	Dedicatory Overture	Prelude, Siciliano & Rondo		Arrangement – Long Long Ago 2/18
	Autumn Leaves Chordal Accompaniment Demo	Autumn Leaves Bass Line Demo	Work on Blue Bossa Chordal Accomp & Bass Lines	upcoming : GR 4 Listening Quiz 2/21
				Blue Bossa Chordal Accompaniment, Bass Lines 2/25
				GR 2 Presentations 2/26 & 2/28

				upcoming:
	GR. 2 Presentations (Group 1)	GR 2 Presentations (Group 2)	Assign GR 3 Literature	GR 2 Analyses 3/3
week 8 FEB 26- MAR 1	Listening (GR 5) Chance – Variations on a Korean Folk Song	Listening (GR 5) Dello Joio – Themes from the Louvre	Listening (GR 5) Whitacre – October	due SUN 3/3: Blue Bossa 3-part harmony & countermelody 3/3
				GR 5 Listening Quiz 3/20
				Cover Tune Sketch 3/9
				GR 2 Analyses 3/3
				Blue Bossa 3-part harmony & countermelody 3/3
		Demo	Assign GR 2 Presentation Groups	upcoming: GR 2 Presentations 2/26&2/28
	Autumn Leaves 3-Part Harmony	Autumn Leaves Lead Lines & Countermelodies	Cover Tune Sketch Demo	Accompaniment, Bass Lines 2/25
week 7 FEB 19- 23	Listening: GR 4 Review	Listening: GR 4 Quiz		due SUN 2/25: Blue Bossa Chordal
				Cover Tune Sketch 3/9
				GR 2 Analyses 3/3
				Blue Bossa 3-part harmony & countermelody 3/3

week 9	Listening (GR 5)	Listening (GR 5)	Work on Blue Bossa components Listening (GR	Cover Tune Sketch 3/9 GR 5 Listening Quiz 3/20 GR 3 Presentations 3/22 GR 3 Analyses 3/24 due SUN 3/10
MAR 4-8	Holst – First Suite in Eb	Holst – Second Suite in F	5) Holst Review	Cover Tune Sketch 3/9
	Percussion Sticking Demo	MB Percussion Demo	GR 4 Literature Assignments	upcoming: GR 5 Listening Quiz 3/20 GR 3 Presentations 3/22 GR 3 Analyses 3/24 Percussion Sticking 3/24
MAR 11- 15		SPRING	BREAK	
week 10 MAR 18- 22	Listening: GR 5 Review Introduce Composer Project	Listening: GR 5 Quiz Alma Mater/Amazing Grace	GR 3 Presentations	due SUN 3/24: Percussion Sticking 3/24 GR 3 Analyses 3/24
	Alma Mater/Amazing Grace	Arrangement Demo – 3-part harmony,		upcoming : GR 4 Analyses 3/31

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	Arrangement Demo – bass line & chordal	countermelody, intro & ending		Amazing Grace Arrangement 4/7
	accompaniment			GR 6 Listening Quiz 4/12
				GR 4 Presentations 4/14
				Cover Tune Arrangement 4/16
				Composer Presentations 4/17 & 4/19
				Re-scoring Project 4/21
				Program Presentations 4/22
				Listening Jeopardy 4/24
				Program Project 4/26
week 11 MAR 25- 29	Listening (GR 6) Arnold – Four Scottish Dances	Listening (GR 6) Bernstein – Overture to Candide	Listening (GR 6) Del Borgo – Do Not Go Gentle Into	due SUN 3/31 GR 4 Analyses upcoming: Amazing Grace
	Composer Presentation Demo & select composers	Re-scoring: TP, HN	That Good Night Re-scoring: Low Brass	Arrangement 4/7 GR 6 Listening Quiz 4/10 GR 4
				Presentations 4/12

				Cover Tune Arrangement 4/14 Composer Presentations 4/17 & 4/19 Re-scoring Project 4/21 Program Presentations 4/22 Listening Jeopardy 4/24 Program Project 4/26
week 12 APR 1-5	Listening (GR 6) Bennett – Suite of Old American Dances Re-scoring: SX Programming Project Intro	Listening (GR 6) Milhaud – Suite Francaise Re-scoring: PC	Listening: Grade 6 Review Independent work	due SUN 4/7: Amazing Grace Arrangement 4/7 upcoming: GR 6 Listening Quiz 4/10 GR 4 Presentations 4/12 Cover Tune Arrangement 4/14 Composer Presentations 4/17 & 4/19 Re-scoring Project 4/21 Program Presentations 4/22

				Listening Jeopardy 4/24 Program Project 4/26
week 13 APR 8-12	Listening: GR 6 Review Independent work	Listening: GR 6 Quiz Independent work	GR 4 Presentations	due SUN 4/14: Cover Tune Arrangement 4/16 upcoming: Composer Presentations 4/17 & 4/19 Re-scoring Project 4/21 Program Presentations 4/22 Listening Jeopardy 4/24 Program Project 4/26
week 14 APR 15- 19	Listening: Folk Songs Independent work	Listening: Dances Composer Presentations (Group 1)	Listening: Global Composer Presentations (Group 2)	due SUN 4/21: Re-scoring Project 4/21 upcoming: Program Presentations 4/22 Program Project 4/26 Listening Jeopardy 4/24

week 15 22-24	Program Presentations (5 minutes each)	Listening Jeopardy!	UF READING DAY	
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This syllabus is a guide and will be adjusted as needed to meet the needs and progress of the class.