### SYLLABUS University of Florida | School of Music **MUE 2462 Brass Skills 2** Monday and Wednesday | 1<sup>st</sup> period (7:25-8:15 am) Music Building, Room 121 Spring 2019

#### Instructor

Graduate Teaching Assistant

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### **Course Description**

This course engages pre-service music educators in developing the knowledge, skills, and understanding needed to play and teach brass instruments. A sound-to-symbol approach is used to address fundamentals of audiation, tone production, and technique; common challenges; diagnostic techniques; teaching strategies, and acoustical properties of brass instruments.

## **Course Objectives**

Throughout this course students will practice, perform, read, discuss, and teach in individual and group settings in order to achieve the following objectives:

- Develop a characteristic tone and intermediate range and technique on multiple brass instruments.
- Demonstrate effective pedagogical approaches to teaching proper brass posture, hand position, embouchure formation, breath support, articulation, and technique.
- Demonstrate an understanding of sound-to-symbol pedagogy and the ability to teach tonal patterns, rote songs, and notated etudes in a variety of tonalities and meters.
- Demonstrate an understanding of ways to engage students in improvisation and composition from the earliest stages of their musical development.
- Demonstrate an understanding of how the harmonic series, valve combinations, and slide positions combine to produce a chromatic scale throughout the range of any brass instrument.

- Develop an understanding of common errors and misunderstandings experienced by brass students and effective means of helping students prevent and correct errors and misunderstandings.
- Develop an awareness of pedagogical materials and repertoire for developing brass instrumentalists.
- Demonstrate the ability to apply pedagogical concepts and techniques with beginning brass students in an elementary school setting.
- Demonstrate the ability to reflect on experience in order to improve teaching and learning.

### Required Textbook

Bailey, W. et. al. (2008). *Teaching Brass: A Resource Manual (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

### Supplemental Resources

The following is a list of recommended additional resources that address many aspects of brass performance and pedagogy. Required readings for this course from sources other than the Bailey text will be available on Canvas.

- Bachelder, D., & Hunt, N. (2002). *Guide to teaching brass* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw Hill.
- Brooks, J.G., & Brooks, M.G. (1999). *In search of understanding: The case for constructivist classrooms*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill Prentice Hall.
- Ely, M.C., & Van Deuren, A.E. (2009). *Wind talk for brass: A practical guide to understanding and teaching brass instruments*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Griffin, A. (2012). *Buzz to brilliance: A beginning and intermediate guide to trumpet playing*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Grunow, R.F., Gordon, E.E., & Azzara, C.D. (2001) *Jump right in: The instrumental* series teacher's guide (revised ed.). Chicago, IL: GIA.
- Hammel, A.M., Hickox, R.Y., & Hourigan, R.M. (Ed.). (2016). *Winding it back: Teaching to individual differences in music classroom and ensemble settings.* New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Jagow, S. (2012). *Tuning for wind instruments: A roadmap to successful intonation*. Galesville, MD: Meredith Music Publications.

- Millican, J.S. (2012). *Starting out right: Beginning-band pedagogy.* Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press.
- Pilafian, S., & Sheridan, P. (2001). *The breathing gym*. Mesa, AZ: Focus On Music.
- Schleuter, S.L. (1997). A sound approach to teaching instrumentalists (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Belmont, CA: Schirmer.
- Whitener, S. (2007). *A complete guide to brass* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thompson Learning.
- Wiggins, J. (2015). *Teaching for musical understanding* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

### Assessment

Assignment	Percent of Grade
Online Reading Quizzes	10%
Playing Tests	20%
Lesson Project	20%
Worksheets	10%
In-Class Teaching	20%
Digital Binder	10%
Playing/Teaching Final	10%

## **Grading Scale**

93-100	А
90-92	A-
87-89	B+
83-86	В
80-82	B-
77-79	C+
73-76	С
70-72	C-
67-69	D+
63-66	D
60-62	D-
0-59	F

Additional information on grades and grading policies is available here: <u>https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/</u> Assignments

#### Online Quizzes

Students will complete timed quizzes in Canvas covering assigned readings. While you may consult the readings and your notes, quizzes must be completed individually without collaboration with classmates. Each quiz may be taken a total of two times with the highest score being recorded as the final grade for the quiz.

#### Playing Tests

Students will make appointments in pairs to complete a brief playing test once on each instrument and practice assessing and providing feedback regarding their partner's performance.

#### Lesson Project

Students will work in pairs to deliver a series of four (4) 20-30-minute lessons on an unfamiliar brass instrument. Lessons will be scheduled at students' convenience but should be spaced 2-3 days apart. Lessons will cover the 3-note fundamentals introduced during the first weeks of class and prepare for the switch to new instruments during Week 9 of the semester. Tone production fundamentals include Hold 6, 4x4, and 222. Technique exercises include Steps & Jumps and 3-Note Zig-Zag Scale. The initial rote song repertoire includes Hot Crossed Buns, Pierrot, and Major Duple in concert Bb major.

Students should video record their initial lesson for analysis and reflection and consult the reference materials available on Canvas in order to diagnose the needs of their student. Students will make appointments with Dr. Hartz or Ms. Kastner to review a portion of the lesson video, describe the challenges encountered, and discuss appropriate pedagogical strategies. Following the completion of all lessons, students will submit a written reflection detailing the challenges encountered, strategies from class and readings applied, progress made, and insights gained during the teaching process.

#### Worksheets

Students will complete a series of worksheets covering the harmonic series, fingerings, and slide positions. Worksheets will be hand-written in pencil and submitted during class.

#### In-Class Teaching

Students will conduct two (2) brief in-class teaching episodes during the semester. The first will involve teaching a portion of a rote song using a script provided by the instructor. The second experience will involve teaching from notation using a lesson plan developed by the student and incorporating strategies developed in class. Students will submit a written reflection following each experience.

#### Digital Binder

Researchers has documented that, although some students may be unable to recall all of the information learned during skills classes during student teaching and their first years of teaching, they identify the resource information collected during those classes as extremely helpful. Students will collect, organize, and submit a digital binder on a flash drive including all of the materials used during this course.

#### Playing/Teaching Final

The final will combine skills practiced during the final weeks of class and during the Lesson Project. Students will sign up in pairs for appointments to perform repertoire on their second instrument and to deliver a brief introductory lesson to their partner on the second instrument.

### **Class Attendance**

Prompt and consistent attendance is a fundamental aspect of professionalism and essential to the success of both students and teachers. University policies regarding excused absences in cases of illness, serious family emergency, military obligation, severe weather, religious obligation, official University activities, and court-imposed obligations will be followed in this course. Anticipated absences must be documented and approved by the instructor in advance. Students are responsible for contacting Dr. Hartz prior to the start of class in the event of an unanticipated emergency. *Students will be afforded two excused absences without penalty. Each additional absence will result in a 3% lowering of the final grade for the course.* In accordance with University policy, students will be afforded a reasonable amount of time to make up work missed due to an excused absence. It is each student's responsibility to make arrangements to complete missed work. Additional information regarding University attendance policies is available at: <a href="https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/">https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/</a>

Musicians understand that arriving prior to the beginning of a rehearsal is essential to being prepared to begin on time. Class will begin every day promptly at the appointed time. Being on time will be defined as being in place with materials ready. This will require arriving prior to the start of class. *Three late arrivals will result in the same final grade penalty as an unexcused absence (3% penalty applied to the final course grade).* 

### Assignment Completion and Submission

Completing work thoroughly and on time is another fundamental aspect of professionalism essential to success as a student or teacher. Assignments are due on the announced due date. Late work will not be accepted without the prior approval of the instructor. *Students requesting additional time in advance of the due date will be granted a one-week extension during the first 14 weeks of the semester. Students may submit assignments, with prior approval, after the one-week extension for up to one additional week with a 1-grade penalty. No assignments* 

will be accepted beyond two weeks from the original deadline. Extensions will not be granted during the final week of classes. Since students do not master skills at the same pace, students are encouraged to ask for additional time, help, and modifications as needed to complete assignments. Please make arrangements with the instructor if you experience extenuating circumstances that you feel necessitate any modification to an assignment or due date. Due dates published in this syllabus are subject to change based on the progress of the class.

## Communication

Students are expected to check their UF email account daily for course announcements. All communication is expected to be professional and courteous. When contacting a professor, TA, or classmate, begin your email with a greeting and sign your name at the conclusion of the message. If you send an email to Dr. Hartz or Ms. Kastner during the week (M-F), you can expect a reply within 24 hours (barring extenuating circumstances). We will reply on weekends as we are able.

## Students Requiring Accommodations

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

# Additional Support

Contact information for the Counseling and Wellness Center: <u>http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/Default.aspx</u>, 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

# **Course Evaluation**

Your feedback is essential to assuring that this course prepares you for the rigors of the music teaching profession and provides the support you need to thrive. Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at <u>https://evaluations.ufl.edu</u>. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <u>https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/</u>.

## **Class Demeanor**

This class involves continuous active participation. You will be too busy listening, singing, moving, thinking, and playing to eat breakfast, drink coffee, or consult your phone. As professionals, we will be open to and respectful of diverse opinions expressed by students and instructors.

# University Honesty Policy

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TA in this class.

# Course Calendar

week 1	Instrument 1 – First Tones
week 2	5-Note Exercises & Rote Songs
week 3	Expanding Range & Technique / Playing
	Test #1
week 4	Rote Song Peer Teaching
week 5	Reading Notation / Lesson Project
	Introduction
week 6	Playing in Multiple Tonalities / Begin
	Lesson Project
week 7	Exercises, Rote Songs, and Reading in
	Multiple Tonalities / Guest Master Class #1
	/ Playing Test #2
week 8	Instrument 2 – First Tones
week 9	5-Note Exercises & Rote Songs
week 10	Guest Master Class #2
week 11	Reading in Multiple Tonalities
week 12	Guest Master Class #3
week 13	Techniques for Rehearsing Notation
week 14	Rehearsing Notation Peer Teaching
week 15	Instrument 2 Review
exams	Playing Test #3 by appointment