# **Introduction to Coding & Narrative Analysis**

HUM 6930 2F08 Credit Hours: 2 Spring 2018

Contact Times and Locations: Online Course Course Website: http://lss.at.ufl.edu

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Office hours\*: Tuesdays, 1:30-3:30; Wednesdays, 9:30-11:30.

\*Please preschedule appointments. When necessary, appointments can be scheduled at other times and days; however, I am typically not available on Thursdays.

## **Description**

This course provides an introduction to the process of qualitative coding and narrative analysis based on some of the most commonly employed methods. Students will read about and discuss the process of qualitative coding, the development of coding skills, and ethical issues of presenting personal sensitive data; and then engage in a few sample coding exercises, including working on a nonsynchronous, paired coding practice. A brief introduction on Qualitative Data Analysis Software (QDAS) will also be presented.

During this course, we will read and discuss the topics through Canvas Discussion Board posts and responses.

This class relies heavily on class participation on an ongoing basis, so you are required to keep up with weekly Discussion Boards and to post in robust and meaningful ways.

### **Student Learning Objectives**

Students will be able to do the following:

- 1. Identify and articulate common strategies (e.g., coding and memos) and the basic processes of qualitative coding.
- 2. Learn, practice, and demonstrate skills through the phases of individual qualitative coding, including initial (open), focused, axial, and theme building.
- 3. Learn, practice, and demonstrate skills in consensus building and intercoder reliability.
- 4. Learn how Qualitative Data Analysis Software can assist in coding qualitative data.

### **Notes about Course Readings**

- Remember to log onto the UF VPN in order to access the FULL TEXT (and download pdfs if you wish) of the readings!
- Please note that for some weeks there are a number of readings. Don't be overwhelmed; most are short.
- The Charmaz and Saldana chapters have specific pages assigned per week. You may, of course, read ahead (i.e., the entire chapter), but the materials we discuss will focus on the pages noted.

Course Week	Slides	Topics	Readings & Assignments		
1	1-11	Coding	1. Discussion #1 (Introductions)		
1/3 – 1/7		Basics	2. Reading Assignments		
			Charmaz, pp 43-57		
			Saldaña, J. (2015). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Sage. Chapter 1, pp 1-27, 38-42.		
			Hsieh, H. F., & Shannon, S. E. (2005). Three approaches to qualitative content analysis. Qualitative health research, 15(9), 1277-1288. <a href="http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1049732305276687">http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1049732305276687</a>		
			Krippendorff, K. (2012). Content analysis: An introduction to its methodology.  Sage. <a href="https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://scholar.googl">https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://scholar.googl</a>		
			e.com/&httpsredir=1&article=1232&context=asc_papers		
			Course Resource: O'Connor, H., & Gibson, N. (2003). A step-by-step guide to qualitative data analysis. <i>Pimatisiwin</i> : A Journal of Indigenous and Aboriginal Community Health, 1(1), 63-90.  http://www.pimatisiwin.com/uploads/1289566991.pdf		
			3. Discussion #2 (What Is Qualitative Coding?)		
2	12-19	Cycles of Coding First Cycle	1. Reading Assignments		
1/8 –			Charmaz, K. (2014). Constructing grounded theory. Sage. (pp 43-57)		
1/14			Coding Tools & Tips #18. Center for Evaluation and Research. Tobacco Control Evaluation Center.  http://programeval.ucdavis.edu/documents/Tips Tools 18 2012.pdf		
			Khandkar, S. H. (2009). Open coding. University of Calgary, 23, 2009. https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/432f/c5a51b7640a4373bf6b77a58b95561d129 de.pdf		
			Bailey, J. (2008). First steps in qualitative data analysis: Transcribing. <i>Family Practice</i> , 25(2), 127-131. (Link to pdf)		
			Burla, L., Knierim, B., Barth, J., Liewald, K., Duetz, M., & Abel, T. (2008). From text to codings: Intercoder reliability assessment in qualitative content analysis.  Nursing research, 57(2), 113-117. <a href="http://journals.lww.com/nursingresearchonline/Abstract/2008/03000/From_Te">http://journals.lww.com/nursingresearchonline/Abstract/2008/03000/From_Te</a>		
			<ul><li>xt_to_CodingsIntercoder_Reliability.7.aspx</li><li>Saldaña, J. (2015). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Sage. Chapter</li></ul>		
			1, pp 27-28 (codebook development).		
			2. Discussion #3		
			3. Coding Exercises #1a and #1b.		
3 1/15 – 1/21	20-24	Memo Writing Coding	Reading     Saldaña, J. (2015). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Sage. Chapter     (Writing Analytic Memos).		
		Practice	Charmaz, K. (2012). The power and potential of grounded theory. <i>Medical</i>		

			Sociology Online, 6(3), 2-15.  https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/93d2/8c60474e31cedd4464c5b24ae0af2efbc0 90.pdf  Birks, M., Chapman, Y., & Francis, K. (2008). Memoing in qualitative research: Probing data and processes. Journal of Research in Nursing, 13(1), 68-75. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Melanie Birks/publication/233751553 M emoing in qualitative research Probing data and processes/links/548bd0940 cf214269f1dd7f8.pdf  Saldaña, J. (2015). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Sage. Chapter 1, pp 36-38 (Solo and Team Coding).  2. Discussion #4  3. Coding Exercise #2: Memo Writing
<b>4</b> 1/22 – 1/28	25-30	Second Cycle	1. Reading  Elo, S., & Kyngäs, H. (2008). The qualitative content analysis process. Journal of advanced nursing, 62(1), 107-115. <a href="http://academic.csuohio.edu/kneuendorf/c63309/ArticlesFromClassMembers/Amy.pdf">http://academic.csuohio.edu/kneuendorf/c63309/ArticlesFromClassMembers/Amy.pdf</a> 2. Discussion #5
5 1/30 – 2/4	31-35	Axial Coding	<ol> <li>Reading         Charmaz, K. (2014). Constructing grounded theory. Sage. (pp 60-63)     </li> <li>Discussion #6</li> <li>Coding Exercise #3</li> </ol>
6 2/5 – 2/11	36-38	Coding Bias	<ol> <li>Reading         Elo, S., Kääriäinen, M., Kanste, O., Pölkki, T., Utriainen, K., &amp; Kyngäs, H. (2014).         Qualitative content analysis: A focus on trustworthiness. Sage Open,         4(1), 2158244014522633.         <a href="http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2158244014522633">http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2158244014522633</a></li> <li>Discussion #7</li> </ol>
<b>7</b> 2/12 – 2/18	39-43	From Coding to Analysis Identifying Themes	1. Readings  Bradley, E. H., Curry, L. A., & Devers, K. J. (2007). Qualitative data analysis for health services research: developing taxonomy, themes, and theory. Health services research, 42(4), 1758-1772. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1955280">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1955280</a> 2. Discussion #8  3. Coding Exercise #4
<b>8</b> 2/19 – 2/23	44-46	Qualitative Data Analysis Software	1. Reading  Cope, D. G. (2014, May). Computer-assisted qualitative data analysis software. In Oncology nursing forum (Vol. 41, No. 3). <a href="http://eds.b.ebscohost.com/eds/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=0&amp;sid=7ff03d60-e7a0-49a2-a803-a86e4c2f7ad7%40sessionmgr120">http://eds.b.ebscohost.com/eds/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=0&amp;sid=7ff03d60-e7a0-49a2-a803-a86e4c2f7ad7%40sessionmgr120</a> Saldaña, J. (2015). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Sage. Chapter

1, pp 28-35.
Woods, M., Paulus, T., Atkins, D. P., & Macklin, R. (2016). Advancing qualitative research using qualitative data analysis software (QDAS)? Reviewing potential versus practice in published studies using ATLAS. ti and NVivo, 1994–2013. Social Science Computer Review, 34(5), 597-617. <a href="http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0894439315596311">http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0894439315596311</a>
2. Assignment: Research, report, and discuss QDAS choices.
3. Discussion #9 (QDAS presentations (*Option for oral presentation with written handout uploaded.)
4. Discussion Board #10 (Final thoughts)

### **Course Schedule**

Note: This schedule is subject to change. Once the course begins, please refer to the syllabus and materials in eLearning for the most current course schedule.

# **Assignments Summaries & Points**

Note: See assignments in eLearning for full details and grading rubrics related to each assignment.

<b>Assignment Groups</b>	Percent of Grade	
Discussions Boards	60%	
Coding Exercises	25%	
QDAS Presentation	15%	

### **Evaluation and Grades**

# **Grading Scale**

Letter Grade	% Equivalency	GPA Equivalency			
A	95-100%	4.0			
A-	92-94%	3.67			
B+	89-91%	3.33			
В	85-88%	3.00			
B-	82-84%	2.67			
C+	79-81%	2.33			
С	75-78%	2.00			
C- *	72-74%	1.67			
D+	69-71%	1.33			
D	65-68%	1.00			
D-	62-64%	.67			
E, I, NG, S-U, WF		0.00			

<sup>\*\*</sup>Please note that a C- is no longer an acceptable grade for any course in which a 2.0 GPA is required, for example, any course in the major. UF grading policy website:

https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx#calculatinggpa

<sup>\*</sup>Assignments are due on or before Sunday nights at 11:59 p.m.

## **Assignments**

Please thoroughly read and review the all assignment specifications in the **Assignments** section available in the **eLearning** site. This will ensure you receive the most complete grade for your efforts.

## **Class Participation and Late Assignments**

Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies that can be found at: https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx

#### **UF Policies**

## **Academic Honesty**

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (http://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honorcode/) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### **University Policy on Accommodating Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

## **University Policy on Academic Misconduct**

Academic honesty and integrity are fundamental values of the University community. Students should be sure that they understand the UF Student Honor Code at <a href="http://www.dso.ufl.edu/students.php">http://www.dso.ufl.edu/students.php</a>.

### **Course Evaluation**

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at https://evaluations.ufl.edu. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/.

#### **Academic Resources**

- E-learning technical support, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learningsupport@ufl.edu. https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml.
- Career Resource Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601.
- Career assistance and counseling. http://www.crc.ufl.edu/ Library Support, http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask.
- Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources. Teaching Center, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420.
- General study skills and tutoring. http://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/ Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall, 846-1138.
- Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. http://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/ Student Complaints Campus: https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF\_Complaints\_policy.pdf
- On-Line Students Complaints: http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaintprocess